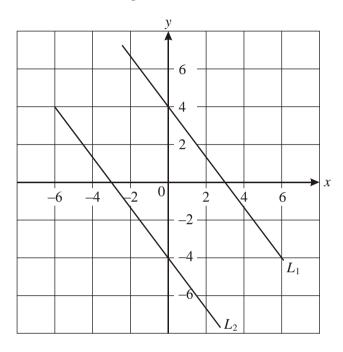
Grade 11 Worksheet-3 – Co-ordinate Geometry & Linear Equations -1 27-10-2010



Name:____

Answer the following questions :-

1. In the diagram, the lines L_1 and L_2 are parallel.



- (a) What is the gradient of L_1 ? (b) Write down the equation of L_1 .
- (c) Write down the equation of L_2 in the form ax + by + c = 0.

2. The gradients of several lines are as follows:

| Line | а | b | С | d | е | f | g | h |
|----------|----|----------------|---------------|-----|---------------|----------------|----------------|-----|
| Gradient | -3 | $\frac{-5}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{3}$ | 0.5 | $\frac{3}{6}$ | $\frac{-2}{5}$ | $\frac{5}{-2}$ | 0.4 |

- (a) Find two pairs of lines that are parallel to each other.
- (b) Find any two pairs of lines that are at right angles to each other.
- 3. Vanessa wants to rent a place for her wedding reception. She obtains two quotations.
 - (a) The local council will charge her £30 for the use of the community hall plus £10 per guest.



(i) **Copy** and complete this table for charges made by the local council.

| Number of guests (N) | 10 | 30 | 50 | 70 | 90 |
|--------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|
| Charges (C) in \pounds | | | | | |

- (ii) On graph paper, using suitable scales, draw and label a graph showing the charges. Take the horizontal axis as the number of guests and the vertical axis as the charges.
- (iii) Write a formula for C, in terms N, that can be used by the local council to calculate their charges.
- (b) The local hotel calculates charges for their conference room using the formula:

$$C = \frac{5N}{2} + 500$$

where *C* is the charge in \pounds and *N* is the number of guests.

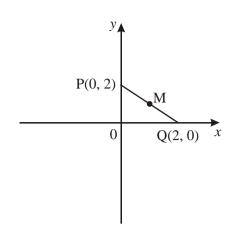
- (i) Describe, **in words only**, what this formula means.
- (ii) **Copy** and complete this table for the charges made by the hotel.

| Number of guests (N) | 0 | 20 | 40 | 80 |
|--------------------------|---|----|----|----|
| Charges (C) in \pounds | | | | |

- (iii) On the same axes used in part (a)(ii), draw this graph of *C*. Label your graph clearly.
- (c) Explain, briefly, what the two graphs tell you about the charges made.
- (d) Using your graphs or otherwise, find
 - (i) the cost of renting the community hall if there are 87 guests;
 - (ii) the number of guests if the hotel charges $\pounds 650$;
 - (iii) the difference in charges between the council and the hotel if there are 82 guests at the reception.
- 4. The following diagram shows the points P, Q and M. M is the midpoint of [PQ].
 - (a) Write down the equation of the line (PQ).
 - (b) Write down the equation of the line through M which is perpendicular to the line (PQ).

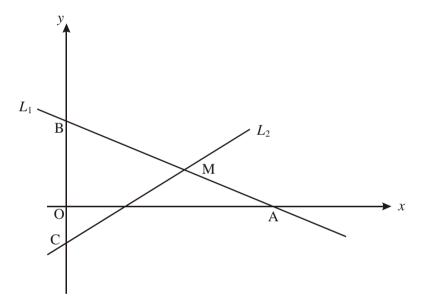
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5. The line L_1 shown on the set of axes below has equation 3x + 4y = 24. L_1 cuts the x-axis at A and cuts the y-axis at B.

Diagram not drawn to scale



(a) Write down the coordinates of A and B.

M is the midpoint of the line segment [AB].

(b) Write down the coordinates of M.

The line L_2 passes through the point M and the point C (0, -2).

- (c) Write down the equation of L_2 .
- (d) Find the length of
 - (i) MC; (ii) AC.